

### **Meniscal Repair Rehabilitation: Peripheral Tears**

# **Phase 1: Maximum Protection Phase (Weeks 1-4)**

Goals: Control inflammation/effusion

Allow early healing Full passive knee extension Gradually increase knee flexion Independent quad. Control

# Stage 1: Immediate post-surgery days 1-7

- Ice, compression, elevation
- Brace locked at 0 degrees for ambulation and sleeping only
  - o Brace may be unlocked during sitting etc.
- ROM (Passive 0-90)
- Patellar mobilization
- Strengthening exercise:
  - Ouad Sets
  - SLR flexion
  - Hip Abd/Adduction
  - o Knee Extension 60-0 degrees
- Weight Bearing: 25-50% WB as tolerated with 2 crutches
- Avoid active knee flexion

# Stage 2: Weeks 2-4

- Continue use of ice and compression
- Brace locked for ambulation
- ROM Guidelines
  - o Gradually increase PROM
  - O Week 2: 0-90 degrees
  - o Week 3: 0-105 degrees
  - O Week 4: 0-120 degrees
- Weight bearing guidelines-> Continue to lock brace
  - o Week 2: 50% WB
  - o Week 3: FWB
  - \*Discontinue crutches when safe and proper gait (usually 3-4 weeks)
- Strengthening Exercises:
  - o SLR (all 4 planes)
  - o Knee Extension 90-0degrees
  - Heel Slides
- Bicycle (once ROM appropriate)



\*Avoid twisting, deep squatting, stooping

\*Avoid hamstring curls

# Phase 2: Moderate Protection Phase (5-8 weeks)

Goals: Full PROM

No Swelling/inflammation Re-establish muscle control Proper gait pattern

- Continue use of ice and compression
- Continue ROM and progress to 0-135 Degrees
- Progress strengthening exercises Phase I
  - Heel slides
  - o Knee extension 90-0 Degrees
  - o Standing hamstring curls
  - o Mini- squats 0-45 degrees
- Begin Level Two agility
  - o Cup walking
  - o Planks
  - o Bridging
  - Steamboats 4 way (involved leg down)
  - o Ball roll: for, side and back (involved leg down)
  - o Heel raises
- Light strengthening Phase II: Short range leg press, 4-Way hip, leg extension 90-45, Dead lifts
- Bicycle (as ROM permits)
- Pool Program
- Discontinue Brace at 4-5 Weeks

### Phase 3: Controlled Activity Phase (9-16)

Goals: Improve strength and endurance

Maintain Full ROM

Gradually increase applied stress

#### Week 9 to Week 11

- Continue all strengthening exercises listed above
- Initiate Dynamic warm-up
- Initiate Form Stepping (progress from walk pace to fast step pace)
- Initiate light resistive hamstring curls
- Initiate elliptical
- Toe calf raises

<sup>\*</sup>Avoid twisting, pivoting, running and deep squatting



- Progress balance training
- Progress to isotonic strengthening program

# Week 12 -15

- Continue Strengthening and stretching program
- Continue dynamic warm-up
- Form running: progress from fast pace walk to trot to jog pace
- Initiate treadmill for endurance (3.5mph fast walk then progress to light jog at 14 weeks)
- Begin step ups and step downs
- Initiate pool running

# Phase 4: Return to Activity Phase (4-6 month)

**Goals:** Improve strength and endurance Prepare for unrestricted activities

### Criteria to Progress to Phase 4

- Full non-painful ROM
- No pain or tenderness
- Satisfactory clinical exam

### **Exercises**

- Continue and progress all strengthening exercises and stretching drills
- Deep squatting permitted at 4 months
- Initiate jumping program Ankle jumps, two-legged hop, two-legged jumps, single leg, etc...
- Initiate straight line running at 4 months
- Initiate pivoting and cutting: 5 months
- Initiate agility training: 5 months
- Initiate jumping program at 6 months: Ankle jumps, two-legged hop, two-legged jumps, single leg, etc...
- Gradually return to sport drills at : 6 months
- Non contact practice 7 months
- Full competition non contact sports 8 months
- Full competition full contact 9 to 12 months